

## **Historic, Archive Document**

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# Four Winds Farm Nursery, Inc.

Telephone  
Parkside 3833

4190 Main Street  
EGGERTSVILLE, N. Y.

1 1/2 Miles From the  
Buffalo City Line



# BEAUTY FROM PLANTS

THE LEADING VARIETIES OF ANNUALS, PERENNIALS, ORNAMENTAL TREES, EVERGREENS, FLOWERING SHRUBS OF PROVEN MERIT FOR OUTDOOR CULTURE

With this new catalog for 1941, we usher in our 17th year in this business. To those of you who do not know us, we are located on the north side of Main Street, 1½ miles east of the Buffalo city line on Route 5.

## Display Gardens

Our display gardens are within full view of Main Street and there is a wide driveway into the grounds, or if you prefer, you may be waited on at the curb. We want you to feel most welcome at all times, to wander through our gardens and study the various plants and flowers with their wide range of color in their varying periods of bloom.

## A New Garden Shop for the Home Garden

This year, for the first time, we are to have a new Garden Shop designed to equip the home gardener with every accessory needed for a week-end of gardening. We will have in stock such items as: seeds, spray materials, sprayers, fertilizers in many size packages, peat moss, top soil, compost soil, rotted manure in bushel containers; and all the smaller tools one might need, to include: trowels, cultivators, pruning shears, rakes, shovels, and brooms. Also, in connection with our shop, will be displayed perennial flowers, and many other potted plants.

## Planned Landscaping

Our landscape department continues to grow every year and we are ready at all times to give you prompt estimates at no extra charge. We are well equipped to draw landscape plans, and a nominal fee is made for these. We recommend the adoption of a long-time landscape plan to work toward year by year. A great many people are doing this, and derive great enjoyment from watching the gradual development of their grounds.

## Approved Flowering Annuals

Our greenhouse will produce almost 100,000 annuals in varieties that have been tested and found most satisfactory for this vicinity. We urge you to make up your lists early so as not to be disappointed in varieties that are always depleted early, due to the changes in the popularity of different varieties each year.

**\*TOP SOIL.** Bushel, 25c; cu. yd., \$3.00; 2 cu. yds., \$4.50; 3 cu. yds., \$6.00; 4 cu. yds., \$7.50; 5 cu. yds., \$9.00.

**\*Note:** 1 cu. yd., 1 inch thick, covers an area of 324 sq. ft. (18x18 ft.); 1 cu. yd., 4 inches thick, covers an area of 80 sq. ft. (8x10 ft.). All prices subject to change without notice.

### FERTILIZERS:

**Agrico.** 5-10-5. 100 lbs., \$4.00; 50 lbs., \$2.50; 25 lbs., \$1.50.

**Vigoro.** 100 lbs., \$4.00; 50 lbs., \$2.50; 25 lbs., \$1.50.

### GRASS SEED:

**Four Winds Velvetene.** 2 lbs., 75c; 5 lbs., \$1.50; 10 lbs., \$2.75.

**Four Winds Shady.** 2 lbs., \$1.00; 5 lbs., \$2.50; 10 lbs., \$4.50.

**PEAT MOSS.** Bu., 50c; small bale, \$2.90; large bale, \$4.00.

**COMPOST SOIL.** Bu., 35c; cu. yd., \$4.00.

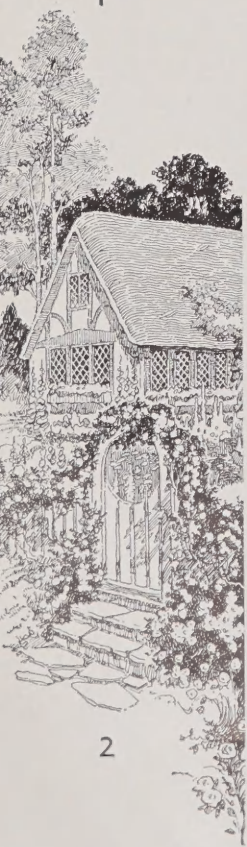
**ROTTED COW MANURE.** Bu., 35c; cu. yd., \$4.00.

**BLUE GRASS SOD.** Less than 10 sq. yds., 45c per sq. yd.; more than 10 sq. yds., 40c per sq. yd.

WM. R. BOOCOCK, President

FRANCIS ROHR, Nursery Supt.

J. W. MOODY, Landscape Supt.





# WHAT'S NEW IN PERENNIALS

Testing the many new and improved varieties of perennials that are introduced each year is a long and expensive procedure. Many of these so-called novelties have so little to recommend them over the old favorites that they must be discarded after a year or two of trial. Still others are suited only to limited sections of the country due to climatic conditions. The following list is composed of those plants that have been grown at the Four Winds under Western New York conditions for a year or more and have been found to be satisfactory.

1.—**ANEMONE, September Sprite.** A lovely miniature Anemone, perfectly hardy, very dainty and compact. Silvery rose. 1 ft. 35c each.

2.—**ASTER, Star of Wartburg.** A giant flowering spring Aster. Bright lavender-blue flowers on 12- to 15-inch stems. Blooming freely in May and June. Excellent for cutting. 30c each.

3.—**CHRYSANTHEMUM, Dean Kay.** A veritable mound of pink. Needs no staking or pinching. Does not show faded flowers. Very early. 18 in. 3-inch pots, 30c each.

4.—**DIANTHUS, Bobby (Hardy Pink).** A long period of bloom, uniform deep pink, large, single blossoms produced in large quantities in June characterize this fine new garden pink. Compact, growing 6 to 8 in. 30c each.



IBERIS, Little Cushion (Hardy Candytuft)



ASTER, Star of Wartburg

## SPECIAL OFFER

NEW AND IMPROVED PERENNIALS

1 EACH OF THESE 10 PERENNIALS — \$2.75  
A \$3.05 VALUE — FOR ONLY . . .  
GOOD UNTIL JULY 1, 1941

5.—**GAILLARDIA, Mr. Sherbrook.** A well-tested new yellow Gaillardia. Very large, yellow blooms on long stems. Excellent for cutting. 2 ft. 30c each.

6.—**IBERIS, Little Cushion (Hardy Candytuft).** A very compact little cushion-like plant, completely covered with white flowers in early spring. 3 in. 25c each.

7.—**PHLOX, Salmon Beauty.** A new garden Phlox in an exquisite soft salmon-pink with a white eye. Very lovely. 30c each.

8.—**RUDBECKIA, The King (Purple Coneflower).** A very beautiful new variety with large, bright rosy purple flowers on stiff stems. Blooms from July to September. 3 ft. 30c each.

9.—**SHASTA DAISY, Esther Read.** Full double flowers, semi-dwarf habit of growth and a long blooming period make this new plant particularly outstanding. Thoroughly tested. 35c each.

10.—**STOKESIA, Blue Moon.** A new giant Stokes' Aster. Extra large, light lavender-blue flowers on 8-inch stems. Blooms late in summer. 30c each.



# STANDARD PERENNIALS

\* Indicates plants that are suitable for the rock garden.

## \*ACTINEA

**Herbacea.** Yellow, daisy-like flowers in early spring. 8 in. 25c each; 3 for 60c.

## \*ALYSSUM

**Saxatile compactum** (Basket of Gold). Bright yellow flowers in early spring. 1 ft. 25c each; 3 for 60c.

## ANCHUSA

**Myosotidiflora** (Forget-me-not Anchusa). Distinct dwarf species. Large clusters of bright blue, Forget-me-not-like flowers in April and May. 15 in. Full sun or shade. 25c each; 3 for 60c.

## ANEMONE JAPONICA

Anemones are one of the standbys of the late summer and fall garden, and grow best when planted in partial shade.

**Alba.** The old-fashioned white Anemone of grandmother's garden. 3 ft. 35c each; 3 for 90c.

**Alice.** Silver-rose, suffused carmine; semi-double. 3 ft. 35c each; 3 for 90c.

**September Charm.** Silvery pink. 3 ft. 30c each; 3 for 75c.

**\*September Sprite.** New. Rosy pink dwarf variety. 2 ft. 35c each; 3 for 90c.

**Pulsatilla.** Large, violet-blue flowers in early spring. 1 ft. Plant in full sun. 30c each; 3 for 75c.

## AQUILEGIA - Columbine

The vast improvement over the old-fashioned Columbine in recent years places it among the true aristocrats of the perennial border. We offer the best in true strains.

**Caerulea, Mrs. Nichols.** An improved form of the lovely Rocky Mountain Blue Columbine. 3 ft. 25c each; 3 for 60c.

**Crimson Star.** A novelty of outstanding merit. Large flowers with crimson sepals and spurs and white petals. 30c each; 3 for 75c.

**Dobbie's Imperial Hybrids.** The very finest strain in lovely pastel shades. Seeds direct from Dobbie's, Edinburgh, Scotland. 25c each; 3 for 60c.

**\*Flabellata nana.** Very dwarf variety in colors ranging from deep blue to lavender. 1½ ft. 25c each; 3 for 60c.

**\*Glandulosa vera.** Perhaps the choicest of the Columbines. Enormous, almost spurless blooms of exquisite blue on small, compact plants. 1½ ft. 35c each; 3 for 90c.

**Longissima.** A rare North American species. The delicate pale yellow flowers have spurs often 4 inches long. 3 ft. Strong plants. 30c each; 3 for 75c.

**Long-Spurred English Strain.** Separate colors in pink, blue, and yellow. Very choice. Strong plants. 25c each; 3 for 60c.

## ARABIS - Rock-Cress

One of the earliest spring-flowering perennials. Suitable for the rock garden or border.

**\*Alpina fl. pl.** Double white flowers. Improvement over the single flowering form, with longer period of bloom. 25c each; 3 for 60c.

## ARMERIA - Thrift

**Bee's Ruby.** One of the finest of the large flowering Thrifts. Bright ruby-colored flowers produced on long stems over a long period. 1 ft. 30c each; 3 for 75c.

## ARTEMISIA - Ghost Plant

A lovely silvery gray foliage plant at its best in late summer. Excellent for background and color contrasts. 3 ft. 25c each; 3 for 60c.

## ASTER - Perennial

**Alpinus albus.** Large white flowers in May and June. 10 in. 25c each; 3 for 60c.

**Wartburg Star.** New. (See page 2 for description and special offer). 30c each; 3 for 75c.

**Fall Blooming.** Tall. (Novi-Belgi and Novae-Angliae Types.) The development of larger flowers and new colors in these valuable border plants has increased their value a hundredfold. We offer three basic colors in the newest and best introductions to date.

**Harrington's Pink** (Novae-Angliae). Soft pink without any magenta. Profuse bloom during September and October. 4 ft. 30c each; 3 for 75c.

**Mount Rainier** (Novae-Angliae). An excellent pure white, a color that forms a refreshing contrast to the vivid shades of the late summer garden. 4 ft. 30c each; 3 for 75c.

**Winchell Variety** (Novi-Belgi). Soft grayish lavender flowers on strong branching stems. 4 ft. 30c each; 3 for 75c.

## ASTILBE - Spirea

**Hybrids.** An old-fashioned garden favorite coming back into favor. Separate shades of white and pink. 30c each; 3 for 75c.

## \*AUBRIETIA

Excellent for use on dry banks, walls, or in the rock garden.

**Monarch Strain.** A famous English strain. Blooms in many rare and unusual shades of pink, purple, and lavender. 3 in. 25c each; 3 for 60c.

**Harrison & Sons' Double Strain.** New strain from England. We have 500 plants ready to bloom in June. 3 in. 25c each; 3 for 60c.



AQUILEGIA, Long Spurred Hybrids



## STANDARD PERENNIALS

### CAMPANULA - Bellflower

There is a Campanula for every garden purpose, from the tiniest rockery gem to the stateliest 4-foot border plant.

\***Carpatica alba.** Large white flowers on compact small bushes. Long season of bloom. 10 in. 25c each; 3 for 60c.

\***Muralis.** A lovely plant for light shade in the rockery. Lovely purple-blue. Very dwarf. June, July. 4 in. 30c each; 3 for 75c.

**Persicifolia.** Large, pale blue, saucer-shaped flowers on 3-ft. stems. June, July. 25c each; 3 for 60c.

**Persicifolia alba.** White form of the above. 25c each; 3 for 60c.

**CANTERBURY BELLS.** A Four Winds Specialty. Large heavy clumps dug with a ball of soil around the roots to avoid setback in spring transplanting. 15c each; \$1.50 per doz.

### CHRYSANTHEMUMS

**Hardy Garden Varieties.** (See special list on next page.)  
**Maximum (Shasta Daisy).**

**Chiffon.** Frilled double row of narrow petals. The center is clear yellow. Very dainty and distinct. 1½ ft. 35c each; 3 for 90c.

**Giant-Flowering Strain.** Our own development. Strong growing plants with enormous large petaled flowers on strong stems. Excellent for cutting. A very superior strain, blooming in June and July. 2 ft. 35c each; 3 for 90c.

\***Esther Read.** New. Full double flowers, blooming throughout the summer. (See page 3.) 35c each; 3 for \$1.00.

### CONVALLARIA - Lily-of-the-Valley

**Majalis.** Hardy garden strain. Strong clumps. 25c each; \$2.50 per doz.

### COREOPSIS

\***Auriculata nana.** A pretty little Coreopsis growing only 6 to 10 inches high. The golden yellow flowers appear nearly all summer. 25c each; 3 for 60c.

**Double Sunburst.** Semi-double golden flowers on strong stems. Very unusual. 25c each; 3 for 60c.

**Mayfield Giant.** The best of the newer border type Coreopsis. Very large flowers on long sturdy stems. June, July. 2½ ft. 25c each; 3 for 60c.

### DELPHINIUM - Perennial Larkspur

**Giant Pacific Strain.** (See color illustration, page 9.)  
**Chinensis (Blue Butterfly).** A charming dwarf Larkspur with a long season of bloom. Very dainty finely cut foliage. 25c each; 3 for 60c.

### DIANTHUS

#### Pinks and Hardy Carnations

\***Alwoodi alpinus.** More compact in growth than the old-fashioned pinks. Wide range of colors. 6 in. 25c each; 3 for 60c.

**Barbatus (Sweet William).** A new very dwarf type that is excellent for edging. Many bright colors mixed. 1 ft. Best treated as a biennial. 20c each; 3 for 50c.

\***Bobby.** (See new perennial list on page 3.) 30c each; 3 for 75c.

\***Rose Cushion.** Tiny mounds of bluish green foliage covered with pink blossoms in June. 25c each; 3 for 60c.

### DORONICUM - Leopardbane

\***Clusi.** New. Large yellow flowers on 15 to 18-inch branching stems. Blooms freely, April, May. Fine for cutting; very showy. 25c each; \$2.50 per doz.



DICENTRA Spectabilis

### DICENTRA - Bleeding Heart

**Eximia.** Plummy Bleeding Heart. A dwarf-growing sort with beautiful finely cut foliage and showy racemes of pretty pink flowers throughout the season. 15 in. Full sun or partial shade. 25c each; 3 for 60c.

**Spectabilis.** An old-fashioned favorite that is perfectly hardy. Rosy red blooms in racemes. 2 ft. Strong clumps. 35c each; 3 for 90c.

### DIGITALIS - Biennial Foxglove

**Lutzi Hybrids.** An excellent strain in pink shades. 20c each; 3 for 50c.

**Shirley Hybrids.** The finest strain of hybrid Foxglove. Mixed pastel shades. 5 ft. 20c each; 3 for 50c.

**Dobbie's White.** A new pure white strain from England. 20c each; 3 for 50c.

### FUNKIA (Hosta) - Plantain Lily

**Subcordata grandiflora.** The well-known white August Lily. A fine plant for shade. 2½ ft. 30c each; 3 for 75c.

### GAILLARDIA - Blanket Flower

**Goblin.** A splendid new dwarf Gaillardia suitable for edging borders or the larger rock garden. Blooms freely all summer. 12 to 15 in. 30c each; 3 for 75c.

**Mr. Sherbrook.** We consider this to be the best of the pure yellow Gaillardias. 2 ft. 30c each; 3 for 75c.

**New Hybrids.** Selected from the finest European strains. 2 ft. 25c each; 3 for 60c.

### GEUM - Avens

**Fire Opal.** Novelty. Rich scarlet, tinged with orange. Free bloomer. 2 ft. 30c each; 3 for 75c.

**Princess Juliana.** New, large, orange flowers. May, July. 1½ ft. 30c each; 3 for 75c.

\***Sibiricum.** A very hardy, free-blooming orange Geum. 1 ft. 25c each; 3 for 60c.

### GLOBULARIA - Globe Daisy

\***Bellidifolia.** Spreading mats of small evergreen leaves with blue flowers in the spring. Fine ground cover. 25c each; 3 for 60c.



# CHRYSANTHEMUMS—*Hardy Garden*



KING MIDAS—Flowers measure 2 inches across

## CUSHION or AZALEAMUM

Four choice colors in this increasingly popular form. Bronze, Pink, Red (Santa Claus), Yellow. 30c each; 3 for 75c.

### SPECIAL OFFER

One each of the above 4 plants, spring only, for 75c.



CLARA CURTIS CHRYSANTHEMUM

The rapid strides that have been made in the development of hardy Chrysanthemums of recent years places it foremost in the ranks of the late summer and fall blooming perennials. The following list is composed of varieties that we have grown in our Nursery and have found satisfactory for this locality. Besides these, we will have under trial many new varieties. Drop around in early October and see the handsome show that our thousands of plants in full bloom make.

**Note:** Full sun, rich soil, and plenty of moisture during the hot summer months are the chief cultural requirements for Chrysanthemums. Young sturdy plants will be furnished in 3-inch pots in the spring. Pinch twice before July 1st to make bushy plants.

**Algonquin.** Full double clear yellow on dwarf spreading plants. 1½ ft. The best double yellow to date. 30c each; 3 for 75c.

**Arcturus.** Single. Honey-yellow. Unusual. 30c each; 3 for 75c.

**Astrid.** Extremely hardy. Single shell-pink flowers. Disease-free, glossy foliage. 30c each; 3 for 75c.

**Caliph.** Double oxblood-red with rich velvety sheen. 2½ ft. 30c each; 3 for 75c.

**Clara Curtis.** New. Very pretty single pink flowers are produced throughout September in great profusion. A good cut flower. 30c each; 3 for 75c.

**Cydonia.** Double, orange-mahogany blooms of medium size. 30c each; 3 for 75c.

**Dean Kay.** New. Very early and free blooming. Dwarf mound-like plants covered with attractive pink flowers. See page 3. 30c each; 3 for 75c.

**Fortuna.** Single oxblood-red. Very striking. 30c each; 3 for 75c.

**Early Bronze.** A very early dwarf pompon type. Of excellent color. 30c each; 3 for 75c.

**Elegance.** Large, single, Tyrian rose flowers. 30c each; 3 for 75c.

**King Midas.** Full double yellow-shaded bronze. 30c each; 3 for 75c.

**Lavender Lady.** One of the most unusual double Koreans. Vigorous plants producing a great abundance of delicate double lavender flowers. 30c each; 3 for 75c.

**Little Bob.** Small mahogany-bronze double cushion type. An unusual color and very free blooming. 30c each; 3 for 75c.



LITTLE BOB CHRYSANTHEMUM



## STANDARD PERENNIALS

### CHRYSANTHEMUMS—Continued

- Orange Wonder.** Single; deep coppery orange. 30c each; 3 for 75c.
- Psyche.** A reliable single pink Korean. 30c each; 3 for 75c.
- Pygmy Gold.** Clear golden yellow pompon. Very early. Dwarf, bushy plants. 30c each; 3 for 75c.
- Sappho.** Dependable single yellow. Very early. 30c each; 3 for 75c.
- Saturn.** Brilliant orange and bronze. Golden yellow center. Single. 30c each; 3 for 75c.
- Sequoia.** Fine, good-sized, double amber blooms. 30c each; 3 for 75c.
- Tasiva.** The best double white. Large blooms on compact plants. 30c each; 3 for 75c.
- The Moor.** Double flowers of an intense port-wine-red. 30c each; 3 for 75c.
- Vesta.** Golden orange. Large semi-double Korean. 30c each; 3 for 75c.
- White Gull.** Dwarf baby pompon. Compact. Pure white. 30c each; 3 for 75c.

**Note:** There will be a slight advance in prices for Chrysanthemums dug, balled, and burlapped in late summer and fall.

### GYPSOPHILA - Babys Breath

- Bristol Fairy.** The finest double white variety. 2 ft. 50c each.
- \*Rosy Veil.** A new, dwarf-growing, double pink Baby's Breath, excellent for cutting. July, August. 1 ft. 35c each.

### HELIOPSIS - Perennial Sunflower

- Scabra incomparabilis.** A new "Award of Merit" winner. Huge, semi-double flowers of rich golden yellow borne on stately erect 3-ft. stems. Very effective in the late summer garden. 1 ft. 35c each; 3 for 90c.

### HELLEBORUS - Christmas Rose

- Niger.** Evergreen foliage with lovely rose-like single white flowers flushed with pink on erect 6 to 8-inch stems. Late fall and winter flowering. November to March. Plant in rich, moist soil in partial shade. Large 3-yr.-old clumps, \$1.00 each; Strong division, 50c each.

### HEUCHERA - Coralbells

- Sanguinea Hybrids.** Mixed select hybrids in a wide range of pinks, reds, and whites. 1½ ft. 25c each; 3 for 60c.
- Snowflake.** A charming large flowered white form. Long sturdy stems giving a wealth of cutting material. 30c each; 3 for 75c.

### HIBISCUS - Rose-Mallow

- Moscheutos.** Tall plants with enormous white, pink, and red flowers in September. Very hardy. Mixed. 4 to 5 ft. 25c each; 3 for 60c.



HELLEBORUS Niger

### HEMEROCALLIS - Day-Lily

Great improvements have been made on the old-fashioned orange and yellow Day-Lily of our grandmother's garden. We offer a list of the newer and rarer varieties.

- Hyperion.** Best yellow Day-Lily available at popular prices. July, August. 40 in. 75c each.
- Kwanso fl. pl.** Double, rich golden brown flowers. July, August. 3½ ft. 25c each.
- Luteola major.** A fine tall yellow variety blooming in June and July. 3½ ft. 25c each.
- Mikado.** Mellow orange; each petal has an area of dark red-purple. June, July. 3½ ft. \$1.00 each.
- Mrs. W. H. Wyman.** Pale glistening yellow. Late August. 3½ ft. 50c each.
- Wau-Bun.** Cadmium-yellow, outer half overcast with a delicate shade of red. July, August. 3 ft. \$1.50 each.

### HOLLYHOCK

- Chater's Famous Double Strain.** Separate colors in Pink, Scarlet, Orange, and Yellow. 4 ft. Treat as a biennial. 20c each; 3 for 50c.

### IBERIS - Candytuft

- Little Cushion.** Very compact little cushion-like plant, completely covered with white flowers in early spring. Distinct evergreen foliage. 3 to 4 in. 25c each; 3 for 60c.

### LAVANDULA - Lavender

- Vera.** True old-fashioned lavender. Delightfully fragrant blue flowers in July and August. 1½ ft. 30c each; 3 for 75c.

### LILIUM - Lily

- Candidum** (Madonna Lily). The most reliable and easiest to grow of the hardy garden Lilies. Blooms late in June. Plant during August. Large bulbs, grown in our own Nursery. 3 ft. 25c each; 3 for 60c.

- Regale** (Regal Lily). The popular July-flowering Lily. Tall, fragrant and of easy culture. Freshly dug bulbs. 4 ft. 25c each; 3 for 60c.

- \*Tenuifolium** (Coral Lily). Small, coral-colored flowers on 1½-ft. stems. Hardy. 25c each; 3 for 60c.

### FOUR WINDS QUALITY PLANTS

Our aim for many years has been to discover, select, and present improved strains and selected specialties for our clients' consideration and approval. The development of our Perennial Department has been directed along this line and no effort has been spared to procure the best worth-while varieties.



# STANDARD PERENNIALS

## IRISES

### Japanese Varieties (I. Kaempferi)

These beautiful Irises make a splendid display in late June and early July. 3 ft.

**Astarte.** Double; dark violet. 35c each; 3 for \$1.00.

**Betty F. Holmes.** Large, double, pure white blooms with lemon-yellow midrib. 35c each; 3 for \$1.00.

**Koko-no-Iro.** Double, violet-purple. White petaloids. 35c each; 3 for \$1.00.

**Mahogany.** Double; purple-mahogany-red; crested petals. 35c each; 3 for \$1.00.

**Repsime.** Giant double white with soft blue and violet blend. 35c each; 3 for \$1.00.

**Red Riding Hood.** Amaranth-red, veined white. 35c each; 3 for \$1.00.

**Mixed.** Unnamed varieties. 25c each; 3 for 60c.

### Bearded Iris Varieties

There have been such rapid strides in the development of the common garden Iris in the past few years that it has resulted in a great deal of confusion as to what is and what is not a good Iris. Many have been greatly surpassed by new ones.

**Pumila.** Dwarf Iris. Dwarf-growing type not over 1 ft. high. Excellent for grouping in the front of the border or in the rock garden. Early spring bloom. **Fairy**, pale blue; **Snowcap**, pure white; **Princess Louise**, pale blue; **Summer Skies**, medium blue; **Purple**; **Yellow**. 25c each; 3 for 60c.

**Sibirica, Kingfisher Blue.** Siberian Iris. A very lovely new variety growing about 4 feet tall. Of easy culture. 25c each; 3 for 60c.

### Species Iris

**\*Cristata.** Tiny creeping species, only 3 inches high. Excellent for shady places in the rock garden. 25c each; 3 for 60c.

**\*Cristata alba.** Rare white form of the above. 40c each.

**Ochroleuca.** A very unusual type of beardless Iris. Tall and imposing for the rear of the border. 35c each.

**\*Reticulata.** An exquisite rare bulbous Iris for the rock garden. Very choice. 25c each; 3 for 60c.

### LIATRIS - Gay Feather

**Pyncnostachya.** Long spikes of showy rich purple flowers borne very freely in July and August. 4 ft. 25c each; 3 for 60c.

**Scariosa alba.** A pure white variety, 2 to 3 ft. high, that blooms in late August. Very rare. 35c each; 3 for 90c.

**Scariosa, September Glory.** Very showy. Clear purple flowers on 4-ft. high branching stems. Blooms in August and September. 25c each; 3 for 60c.

### LINUM - Flax

**\*Flavum compactum.** An excellent variety with translucent yellow blossoms from late May until July. 1 ft. 25c each; 3 for 60c.

**Perenne.** Very attractive foliage and beautiful pale blue flowers. 16 in. June, July. 25c each; 3 for 60c.

### LOBELIA

**Cardinalis** (Cardinal Flower). A fine native that deserves a place in the garden. Scarlet flowers in July and August. 2 ft. 25c each; 3 for 60c.

### LUPINUS - Lupine

The Lupine is not a fool-proof garden plant and it is difficult for many people to grow it successfully. It is a beautiful plant, however, and it is well worth the attempt to establish it in your garden.

**New Russell Strain.** Field clumps. 30c each; 3 for 75c.

### LYCHNIS - Maltese Cross

**\*Viscaria fl. pl.** Double crimson purple flowers suitable for cutting. Blooms late in May and June. 15 in. 25c each; 3 for 60c.

# DELPHINIUMS

## Four Winds Superior Hardy

After carefully testing all the outstanding American and European strains, we have finally selected one that presents the greatest advancement in breeding along all of the lines attempted by modern hybridizers. It is mildew-resistant, and the enormous individual florets, fully double, on strong, wiry stems, range in color from **light blue to deepest lavender**. **Strong plants.** 35c each; 3 for \$1.00.

**Double Pure White.** 35c each; 3 for \$1.00.

**Galahad.** Double pure white. 50c each; 3 for \$1.35.

**Note:** We dig our plants in such a way that they may be transplanted at any time during the growing season without danger of loss. You may select your plant while in bloom and have it dug immediately.

## MERTENSIA VIRGINICA - Bluebell

**Virginica** (Virginia Bluebell). One of the loveliest spring blooming plants. The flowers are reddish purple when in bud, changing to gentian-blue when open. Shade or full sun. 15 in. 25c each; 3 for 60c.

## PANSY

Pansies are another Four Winds specialty. We grow only the finest large flowering strains available, and offer several thousand plants, including separate colors in blue, white, red, yellow, and gold. Strong plants dug with a ball of soil directly from the field. 10c each; \$1.00 per doz.; 100, \$7.50.

## PHLOX - Hardy Garden Varieties

**A. E. Amos.** Brilliant scarlet; very large truss. 30c each; 3 for 75c.

**Colorado.** A new red variety to be released for sale in the fall of 1941. 30c each; 3 for 75c.

**Croisade.** A new French variety. Enormous flowers—white and pale violet in rays. 30c each; 3 for 75c.

**Daily Sketch.** New. Light salmon-pink with darker eye; enormous florets. 30c each; 3 for 75c.

**Emain Macha.** New. Flaming red. Dwarf. 30c each; 3 for 75c.

**Europa.** White, carmine eye. 30c each; 3 for 75c.

**Leo Schlageter.** The best red. 30c each; 3 for 75c.

**Lillian.** Lovely pure pink. 30c each; 3 for 75c.

**Mevrouw van Beuningen.** Salmon-pink self; large flowers. Vigorous. 30c each; 3 for 75c.

**Mia Ruys.** Dwarf. Pure white. 30c each; 3 for 75c.

**Miss Lingard.** Shiny foliage. Large trusses of pure white flowers. 30c each; 3 for 75c.

**Moonlight Glow.** New pure white variety with excellent habit of growth. Extra good foliage. 30c each; 3 for 75c.

**Morgenrood.** Bright rose with darker eye. Semi-dwarf. 30c each; 3 for 75c.

**P. D. Williams.** Enormous soft rose-pink flowers with darker centers, in pyramidal trusses. The individual florets are larger than those of any other Phlox. Most attractive. 30c each; 3 for 75c.

**Salmon Glow.** Lovely flame-pink with salmon shadings softened with lilac and white tints at center, the effect as a whole being rich salmon. 30c each; 3 for 75c.

**Silverton.** The nearest approach to blue in this type of Phlox. Ready in the fall of 1941. 30c each; 3 for 75c.

**Phlox Divaricata.** The lovely native blue Phlox. 30c each; 3 for 75c.

**\*Phlox subulata.** Moss Pink. Excellent rock garden type. Alba. 25c each; 3 for 60c.

**Apple Blossom.** New. Large; pink. 25c each; 3 for 60c.

**Lavender.** 25c each; 3 for 60c.

**Pink.** 25c each; 3 for 60c.

**Phlox Ovata.** Bright rosy red flowers in great quantities on 1 ft. stems during June and July. 25c each; 3 for 60c.



# Delphinium Aristocrats

Best American and European Strains



See prices and description on page 8.





## STANDARD PERENNIALS

### PLATYCODON - Chinese Bellflower

**Grandiflorum.** Large, showy deep blue flowers on 20-in. spikes produced nearly all summer. 25c each; 3 for 60c.

### POTENTILLA

\***Verna nana.** Compact-growing, yellow-flowered rock plant, 2 to 4 in. high. 25c each; 3 for 60c.

### PULMONARIA

\***Saccharata.** Large, spotted leaves with pinkish blue flowers. 1 ft. 25c each; 3 for 60c.

### PYRETHRUM - Painted Daisy

**Robinson's Fine Strain.** Various shades of pink, white and red. June and July. 25c each; 3 for 60c.

**Double Red.** 30c each; 3 for 75c.

**Double Pink.** 30c each; 3 for 75c.

### RUDBECKIA - Coneflower

**Purpurea.** The favorite lavender and purple Coneflower on 2-ft. stems. Long period of bloom. 25c each; 3 for 60c.

**Purpurea, The King.** See page 3 for this fine new Coneflower. The petals do not incurve but stand out straight all around. 30c each; 3 for 75c.

### SCABIOSA - Perennial Scabious

**Caucasica.** A handsome hardy plant that blooms freely in the early summer months; attractive large lavender-blue flowers that are fine for cutting. 2 ft. 25c each; 3 for 60c.

### SEDUM

We have several varieties of this popular rock garden subject. Some suitable for ground cover use.

\***Sieboldi.** The handsomest of the smaller Sedums. Attractive greyish green foliage edged with red. Pink flowers in fall. 25c each; 3 for 60c.

**Spectabilis.** The showiest of the Sedums. Handsome panicles of rosy pink flowers on 18-in. stems. Excellent for cutting and arrangements. 25c each; 3 for 60c.

### SEMPERVIVUM - Hens and Chicks

Four varieties of this useful rock garden and wall plant. 25c each; 3 for 60c.

### SPIREA - Herbaceous Spirea

**Filipendula fl. pl.** Lovely double white flowers on 12 to 15-in. stems. Graceful fern-like foliage. Late May and June. 30c each; 3 for 75c.

### STATICE - Sea Lavender

**Latifolia.** Immense heads of purplish lavender flowers during July and August. 18 to 24 in. 30c each; 3 for 75c.



VIOLA, Jersey Gem

### STOKESIA - Stokes' Aster

**Blue Moon.** See page 3 for the special offer on this excellent new plant. Extra large, light lavender-blue flowers. 18 in. 30c each; 3 for 75c.

### TEUCRIUM - Germander

**Chamaedrys.** A splendid little sub-shrub with glossy evergreen leaves and rose-pink flowers. Can be trimmed to any height or shape. Excellent substitute for dwarf boxwood. 20c each; \$2.00 per doz.; \$18.00 per 100.

### THYMUS - Thyme

**Citriodorus** (Lemon Thyme). Very fragrant when crushed. A good covering plant. 25c each; 3 for 60c.

**Serpyllum** (Creeping Thyme). Excellent for dry sunny walks and spots in the rock garden. 25c each; 3 for 60c.

### TROLLIUS - Globe Flower

All Trollius prefer rather rich, moist soil and enjoy partial shade.

**Europaeus.** Yellow blooms like huge buttercups produced in late April and May. Our strain is selected for its superior flowers and strength of growth. 18 in. 30c each; 3 for 75c.

**Europaeus, Orange.** Same as the above except that the flowers are a rich golden orange. 30c each; 3 for 75c.

**Europaeus, Golden Globe.** A very superior named variety blooming later than the type. Flowers larger and the plants grow taller. 35c each; 3 for \$1.00.

### VERONICA - Speedwell

**Blue Spire.** New. A hybrid of Subsessilis and Spicata, having the lovely blue color of the former and the vigor of the latter. 1½ ft. 30c each; 3 for 75c.

\***Incana.** Silvery gray foliage. Deep blue flowers. June. 6 in. 25c each; 3 for 60c.

**Longifolia subsessilis.** Charming summer-blooming plant that deserves a place in every garden, large or small. Spikes of beautiful blue flowers. July to September. 1½ to 2 ft. 30c each; 3 for 75c.

\***Rupestris.** Creeping habit. Pale blue flowers. May, June. 25c each; 3 for 60c.

\***Spicata alba nana.** Dwarf, white-flowering Veronica. 25c each; 3 for 60c.

**Spicata rosea.** Pink-flowering tall Veronica. 25c each; 3 for 60c.

### \*VIOLA - Tufted Pansies

**Arkwright Ruby.** Popular ruby color.

**Avalanche.** Best white.

**Chantryland.** Fine apricot.

**Jersey Gem.** One of the best dark blue.

All of the above: 15c each; \$1.50 per doz.

\***Viola pedata bicolor.** The charming Birdsfoot Violet. 25c each; 3 for 60c.

## HERBS

We have a small collection of the more useful herbs such as chives, tarragon, thyme, etc., and can arrange to fill any order if given sufficient notice.

### THE LOVELY CHRISTMAS ROSE (Helleborus Niger)

(See illustration, page 7.)

The last rose of summer and the first rose of spring is a phrase that aptly describes this unique plant. Its lovely waxy white, single rose-like blossoms appear during warm spells from late November until March. When cut, they last for days in the house, and with their interesting dark green leaves, provide excellent material for arrangements. The plants are very slow growing and live for years, becoming more beautiful each year. Plant in partial shade, in a deep pocket of rich soil, and water during dry spells.

Large 3-year-old clumps, \$1.00 each.

1-year division, 50c each.



# HARDY PRIMROSES New and Unusual

Four Winds takes pride in its outstanding hardy Primrose collection. We have built it up to the point where it is one of the finest in the country. Contrary to general belief, the Primulas are not difficult to grow; rich soil, plenty of moisture, and some shade during the hot summer months is all they require. Divide every three years, adding leaf mold or well-rotted manure to the soil. Several kinds may be potted up in the fall and brought into the house for winter bloom. Come in and pick them out in bloom in May and June.

**Auricula.** Giant hybrids from European seed houses who make a specialty of this lovely rock garden treasure. The flower stalks rise to a height of 6 to 8 inches. Attractive fleshy leaves. Various colors. Exceedingly fragrant. 30c each; 3 for 75c.

**Cashmeriana.** Large, round heads of a pleasing purplish blue shade. Thick stems and attractive foliage. Very beautiful and unusual. 30c each; 3 for 75c.

**Bulleyana.** Rich orange flowers in late May and June. Similar to *Primula japonica*. 1 ft. 30c each; 3 for 75c.

**Japonica.** Scott Elliott Hybrids. Large leaves and pretty flowers of various colors coming in whorls on 18- to 20-inch stems. 30c each; 3 for 75c.

**Julia.** (Wanda.) Tiny plants with masses of deep bluish purple flowers. Very early. 30c each; 3 for 75c.

**Polyanthus.** Polyantha Primrose. Our strain of this fine border perennial is a selection from the finest available sources, both here and abroad. Large, sturdy plants with giant blooms produced well above the foliage. A wide range of colors to select from. 25c each; 3 for 60c.

**Acaulis.** Dwarf Primrose. A new very free blooming strain in a wide range of charming pastel colors. 25c each; 3 for 60c.

**Acaulis, Blue.** A very rare color in hardy Primroses. We have only a few plants available. 50c each.

## SHASTA DAISY, Esther Read

Imagine huge low-growing and compact plants, bearing blossoms of pure white, double Shasta Daisies. Esther Read is truly a patrician in the flower world, and provides a beautiful show and cut flower long before many other flowers are available. Blooms nearly all season. 35c each; 3 for \$1.00.



PRIMROSE, Cashmeriana



THE LOVELY  
WURTEMBERGIA  
POPPY

## ORIENTAL POPPIES

Another long-lived perennial in which great improvements have been made in recent years. The newer colors range from deepest red through pale pink to white. Order in June for August delivery.

**Beauty of Livermore.** Dark crimson with black blotch. 35c each; 3 for 90c.

**Fairy.** Pure pale pink. Dwarf growing. 35c each; 3 for 90c.

**Lula R. Neeley.** Brilliant oxblood-red. 35c each; 3 for 90c.

**Mrs. Perry.** Orange-apricot. 25c each; 3 for 60c.

**Perry's White.** The best white, crimson-maroon blotch at the base of the petal. 35c each; 3 for 90c.

**Wurtembergia.** Brilliant rose-red. 35c each; 3 for 90c.

**NOTE:** As it is almost impossible to transplant Oriental Poppies from the field at any other time but August and September, we are offering some varieties out of 3-inch pots for spring sale.



ESTHER READ SHASTA DAISY



# LUXURIOUS ORNAMENTAL LAWN TREE



## FLOWERING CRABS • *Malus Floribunda*

### The Lovely Flowering Crabs

Perhaps the most versatile and beautiful of the small flowering trees, the flowering Crab Apples have been rather badly neglected by the gardening public.

Adapted to most any type of soil and easy to transplant, they have a wider range of usefulness than nearly any other flowering tree or shrub. Ranging from the very dwarf

growing Sargent Crab to the artistically branched Tea Crab, they offer low mound-like types, narrow upright types, and broad spreading types; all of them equally as valuable for their decorative fruits in late summer as for their magnificent floral display in spring. They are equally at home trained against walls, as lawn specimens, or used as hedges.

**Baccata** (Siberian Crab). 3-4 ft., \$1.25.

**Coronaria** (Wild Sweet Crab). 3-4 ft., \$1.25; 4-5 ft., \$2.00.

**Floribunda** (Japanese Crab). 2-3 ft., 75c; 3-4 ft., \$1.25; 4-5 ft., \$2.00.

**Floribunda atrosanguinea** (Carmine Crab). 2-3 ft., 75c; 3-4 ft., \$1.25; 4-5 ft., \$2.00.

**Ioensis Bechteli** (Bechtel Crab). 2-3 ft., 75c; 3-4 ft., \$1.25; 4-5 ft., \$2.00; 5-6 ft., \$3.50.

**Micromalus** (Midget Crab). 2-3 ft., 75c; 3-4 ft., \$1.25; 4-5 ft., \$2.00.

**Niedzwetzkyana** (Redvein Crab). 2-3 ft., 75c; 3-4 ft., \$1.25; 4-5 ft., \$2.00.

**Purpurea Eleyi** (Eley Crab). 2-3 ft., 75c; 3-4 ft., \$1.25; 4-5 ft., \$2.00; 5-6 ft., \$2.50.

**Sargenti** (Sargent Crab). 2-3 ft., \$1.50; 3-4 ft., \$2.00.

**Scheideckeri** (Scheidecker Crab). 2-3 ft., 75c; 3-4 ft., \$1.25; 4-5 ft., \$2.00.

**Spectabilis rosea-plena**. 2-3 ft., 75c; 3-4 ft., \$1.25.

**Theifera** (Tea Crab). 2-3 ft., 75c; 3-4 ft., \$1.25; 4-5 ft., \$1.75.

**Zumi** (Zumi Crab). 2-3 ft., \$1.00; 3-4 ft., \$1.25; 4-5 ft., \$1.75.



# TREES - SHRUBS - EVERGREENS - FRUITS

- ABIES concolor** (White Fir). 2½-3 ft., B&B, \$3.00; 3-4 ft., B&B, \$4.00; 4-5 ft., B&B, \$6.00; 5-6 ft., B&B, \$8.00; 6-7 ft., B&B, \$12.00.
- ACANTHOPANAX pentaphyllum** (Aralia). 18-24 in., 40c; 2-3 ft., 50c.
- ACER dasycarpum** (Silver Maple). 8-10 ft., \$2.00; 10-12 ft., \$3.00; 2½-3 in. cal., \$4.00 3-3½ in. cal., \$6.00; 3-4 in. cal., \$10.00; 4-5 in. cal., \$15.00.
- A. dasycarpum Wieri** (Cut-Leaf Maple). 10-12 ft., \$3.00.
- A. ginnala** (Amur Maple). 5-6 ft., \$2.00.
- A. palmatum atropurpureum** (Red-Leaf Japanese Maple). 18-24 in., \$2.00; 2-2½ ft., \$3.50; 2½-3 ft., \$5.00; 3-4 ft., \$7.50.
- A. palmatum dissectum** (Cut-Leaf Japanese Maple). 18-24 in., B&B, \$3.50; 2-3 ft., B&B, \$5.00.
- A. platanoides** (Norway Maple). 5-6 ft. whips, \$1.00; 8-10 ft., \$2.50; 1½-2 in. cal., \$3.50; 2-2½ in. cal., \$6.00; 2½-3 in. cal., \$8.00; 3½-4 in. cal., \$15.00.
- A. platanoides pyramidalis**. 6-7 ft., \$2.50.
- A. platanoides Schwedleri** (Schwedler Maple). 5-6 ft. whips, \$1.50; 8-10 ft., \$3.50; 2-2½ in. cal., \$6.00; 2½-3 in. cal., \$8.00.
- A. rubrum** (Red Maple). 6-8 ft., \$1.50; 8-10 ft., \$3.00; 10-12 ft., \$5.00.
- A. saccharum** (Sugar Maple). 6-8 ft., \$1.50; 8-10 ft., \$3.00; 10-12 ft., \$5.00; 2½-3 in. cal., \$7.50; 3-4 in. cal., \$12.00. (Specimen tree prices on request.)
- AKEBIA quinata**. (Vine.) 2-yr. pots, 35c.
- ALTHEA**. (See Hibiscus.)
- AMELANCHIER canadensis** (Shadbush). 18-24 in., 50c; 2-3 ft., 75c; 5-6 ft., B&B, \$2.00; 6-7 ft., B&B, \$3.00; 7-8 ft., B&B, \$5.00.
- AMPELOPSIS quinquefolia** (Virginia Creeper). 4-inch pots, 50c.
- A. tricuspidata Veitchi** (Boston Ivy). 4-inch pots, 50c.
- A. tricuspidata Lowi** (Small-Leaved Boston Ivy). 3-inch pots, 75c.
- ARONIA arbutifolia** (Red Chokeberry). 2-3 ft., 75c; 3-4 ft., \$1.00.
- A. melanocarpa** (Black Chokeberry). 2-3 ft., 75c; 3-4 ft., \$1.00.
- AZALEA calendulacea** (Flame Azalea). Orange-red. 18-24 in., B&B, \$3.00; 2-2½ ft., B&B, \$5.00.
- A. mollis** (Chinese Azalea). Salmon flowers. 18-24 in., B&B, \$2.00.
- A. mucronulata** (Korean Azalea). 2-3 ft., B&B, \$3.50.
- BERBERIS julianae** (Wintergreen Barberry). 12-15 in., B&B, \$1.50; 18-24 in., B&B, \$2.00.
- B. Thunbergi** (Hedge Barberry). 15-18 in., 15c; 18-24 in., 20c; 2-3 ft., 50c.
- B. Thunbergi atropurpurea** (Red-Leaf Barberry). 15-18 in., 35c; 18-24 in., 50c.
- B. Thunbergi, Truehedge Columnberry**. 15-18 in., 45c; 18-24 in., 60c; 2-3 ft., 75c.
- B. mentorensis**. 15-18 in., 50c; 18-24 in., 75c.
- BETULA alba laciniata** (Cut-Leaf Weeping Birch). 6-8 ft., B&B, \$3.00; 8-10 ft., B&B, \$5.00.
- B. papyrifera** (Canoe Birch). 6-8 ft., \$2.00; 8-10 ft., \$3.00; 10-12 ft., \$4.00. (Clump prices on request.)
- BIGNONIA grandiflora** (Trumpet Creeper). 4-inch pots, 75c.
- BUDDLEIA, Charming** (Pink Buddleia). 2-yr., \$1.00.
- B. Ile de France** (Purple Buddleia). 3-yr., 50c.
- CALYCANTHUS floridus** (Sweet Shrub). 15-18 in., 35c; 18-24 in., 50c.
- CARAGANA arborescens** (Siberian Pea Tree). 2-3 ft., 30c; 3-4 ft., 50c; 4-5 ft., 75c.
- CASTANEA mollissima** (Chinese Chestnut). 15-18 in., 75c; 18-24 in., \$1.00.
- CELASTRUS scandens** (Bittersweet Vine). Field-grown, 75c.
- CELTIS occidentalis** (Hackberry). 6-8 ft., \$3.50.
- CERCIDIPHYLLUM japonicum** (Katsura Tree). 4-5 ft., 75c; 6-8 ft., B&B, \$3.50.
- CERCIS canadensis** (Redbud). 3-4 ft., \$2.00; 4-5 ft., \$2.50.
- CHIONANTHUS virginica** (White Fringe). 18-24 in., 75c; 2-3 ft., \$1.00.
- CLADRASTIS lutea** (Yellow Wood). 3-4 ft., \$1.50; 4-5 ft., \$2.50.
- CLEMATIS, Hybrids: Jackmani**, purple; **Henryi**, white; **Ramona**, blue. 4-inch pots, 75c.
- C. texensis**. 2-yr., No. 1, 75c.
- CORNUS florida** (Flowering Dogwood). 5-6 ft., B&B, \$3.50; 6-7 ft., B&B, \$5.00; 7-8 ft., B&B, \$10.00.
- C. florida rubra** (Pink Flowering Dogwood). 3-4 ft., B&B, \$2.50; 4-5 ft., B&B, \$5.00.
- C. mas** (Cornelian Cherry). 2-3 ft., 75c; 3-4 ft., \$1.25; 4-5 ft., \$2.00.
- C. stolonifera** (Red Twig Dogwood). 3-4 ft., 40c; 4-5 ft., 50c.
- COTONEASTER acutifolia** (Peking Cotoneaster). 2-3 ft., 60c; 3-4 ft., 75c.
- C. horizontalis** (Rock Spray). \* 12-15 in., B&B, \$1.75; 15-18 in., B&B, \$2.50.
- CRATAEGUS cordata** (Washington Hawthorn). 3-4 ft., B&B, \$1.50; 4-5 ft., B&B, \$2.50; 5-6 ft., B&B, \$3.50.
- C. oxyacantha** (English Hawthorn). 2-3 ft., 50c; 3-4 ft., B&B, \$1.50.
- C. oxyacantha Pauli** (Paul's Scarlet Thorn). 3-4 ft., B&B, \$2.00; 4-5 ft., B&B, \$3.00; 5-6 ft., B&B, \$4.00.
- CYDONIA japonica** (Flowering Quince). 18-24 in., 50c; 2-3 ft., 75c.
- C. Maulei**. 18-24 in., 75c.
- DAPHNE cneorum**. 9-12 in., B&B, \$1.00.
- D. mezereum** (February Daphne). 15-18 in., B&B, \$1.50.
- DEUTZIA gracilis** (Slender Deutzia). 15-18 in., 30c.
- ELAEAGNUS angustifolia** (Russian Olive). 3-4 ft., 75c; 4-5 ft., \$1.00; 5-6 ft., \$1.50.
- E. argentea** (Silverberry). 2-3 ft., 50c; 3-4 ft., 75c.
- EUONYMUS alatus** (Winged Euonymus). 18-24 in., 50c; 2-3 ft., 75c; 3-4 ft., \$1.50.
- E. alatus compacta** (Dwarf Euonymus). 15-18 in., 50c.
- E. europaeus** (European Burning Bush). 3-4 ft., 75c; 4-5 ft., \$1.25; 5-6 ft., \$2.00.
- E. radicans carrierei** (Glossy Wintercreeper). 12-15 in., 35c; 15-18 in., 50c; 18-24 in., \$1.50.
- E. radicans colorata**. 12-15 in., 25c; 15-18 in., 50c; 18-24 in., 75c.
- E. radicans minima**. 3-yr., 50c; 5-yr., \$1.00.
- E. radicans vegetus**. (Cut-back plants). 12-15 in., 50c; 15-18 in., \$1.00; 18-24 in., \$1.50.
- EXOCHORDA grandiflora** (Pearl Bush). 2-3 ft., 50c; 3-4 ft., 75c.
- FAGUS sylvatica** (English Beech). 6-8 ft., B&B, \$8.00; 10-12 ft., B&B, \$15.00.
- F. sylvatica Riversi** (Purple or Copper Beech). 3-4 ft., B&B, \$5.00; 5-6 ft., B&B, \$12.00.
- FORSYTHIA intermedia spectabilis**. 2-3 ft., 35c; 3-4 ft., 50c; 4-5 ft., 75c; 5-6 ft., \$1.00.
- F. intermedia nana**. 15-18 in., 50c; 18-24 in., 75c.
- F. ovata** (Korean Forsythia). 18-24 in., 75c.
- F. suspensa** (Weeping Forsythia). 2-3 ft., 40c; 3-4 ft., 50c.
- FRAXINUS americana** (White Ash). 6-8 ft., \$1.50; 8-10 ft., \$2.50.
- GINKGO biloba** (Maidenhair Tree). 6-8 ft., \$4.00.
- GLEDITSIA triacanthos** (Honey Locust). 5-6 ft., \$1.00; 6-8 ft., \$1.50; 8-10 ft., \$3.50; 1½-2 in. cal., \$5.00.
- HALESIA monticola** (Mountain Silverbell). 3-4 ft., \$1.00.
- H. tetraptera**. 18-24 in., 75c.
- HEDERA helix** (English Ivy). 4-inch pots, 1-yr., 30c; 5-inch pots, 75c.
- H. helix conglomerata**. 3-inch pots, 75c.



# TREES - SHRUBS - EVERGREENS - FRUITS

- HIBISCUS syriacus** (Althea, Rose of Sharon).  
**H. coelestis**. Single blue. 2-3 ft., 75c.  
**H., Lady Stanley**. Double white, shaded rose. 3-4 ft., 50c; 4-5 ft., 75c.  
**H., Jeanne d'Arc**. Double white. 3-4 ft., 50c; 4-5 ft., 75c.  
**H., Snowdrift**. Single white. 2-3 ft., 50c.  
**HYDRANGEA P. G.** 2-3 ft., 60c; 3-4 ft., 75c.  
**HYDRANGEA P. G., Tree Form**. 2-3 ft., \$1.00; 3-4 ft., \$1.50; 4-5 ft., \$2.00.  
**H. petiolaris** (Climbing Hydrangea). Field-grown, 75c.  
**ILEX verticillata** (Winterberry). 15-18 in., 50c; 18-24 in., 75c; 2-3 ft., \$1.00.  
**JUGLANS nigra** (Black Walnut). 2-3 ft., 50c; 5-6 ft., \$2.50.  
**JUNIPERUS chinensis pfitzeriana** (Pfitzer's Juniper). 15-18 in., \$1.50; 18-24 in., \$3.00; 2-2½ ft., \$5.00; 2½-3 ft., \$7.00.  
**J. sabina** (Savin Juniper). 18-24 in., \$2.50; 2-2½ ft., \$4.00.  
**J. virginiana Cannarti** (Cannart Cedar). 2-2½ ft., \$3.50; 3-4 ft., \$5.00; 4-5 ft., \$6.00; 5-6 ft., \$8.00; 6-7 ft., \$10.00.  
**J. virginiana glauca** (Silver Cedar). 2-2½ ft., \$3.50; 3-4 ft., \$5.00; 4-5 ft., \$6.00; 5-6 ft., \$8.00; 6-7 ft., \$10.00.  
**KERRIA japonica**. 18-24 in., 40c; 2-3 ft., 60c.  
**K. japonica fl.-pl.** 18-24 in., 60c; 2-3 ft., 75c.  
**KOELREUTERIA paniculata** (Goldenrain Tree). 4-5 ft., \$2.00; 5-6 ft., \$3.00.  
**KOLKWTZIA amabilis** (Beauty Bush). 18-24 in., 60c; 2 to 3 ft., 75c.  
**LABURNUM alpinum** (Scotch Laburnum). 15-18 in., 25c; 18-24 in., 50c.  
**L. vulgare**. 4-5 ft., \$1.75; 5-6 ft., \$2.00.  
**LIGISTRUM amurense** (Amur Privet). 18-24 in., 10c; 2-3 ft., 15c; 3-4 ft., 25c.  
**L. ibota regelianum** (Regel Privet). 2-3 ft., 45c.  
**LIQUIDAMBAR styraciflua** (Sweet Gum). 5-6 ft., B&B, \$3.50; 6-8 ft., B&B, \$6.00.  
**LIRIODENDRON tulipifera** (Tulip Tree). 2-2½ ft., \$7.50.  
**LONICERA fragrantissima** (Fragrant Honeysuckle). 2-3 ft., 40c; 3-4 ft., 60c.  
**L. Heckrottii** (Everblooming Honeysuckle Vine). 4-inch pots, 50c.  
**L. japonica Halliana** (Hall's Honeysuckle). 4-inch pots, 35c; 2-yr., field-grown, 25c.  
**L. Korolkowi floribunda** (Blue-Leaf Honeysuckle). 2-3 ft., 40c; 3-4 ft., 50c; 4-5 ft., 75c.  
**L. Maacki** (Amur Honeysuckle). 3-4 ft., 50c; 4-5 ft., 75c.  
**L. Maacki podocarpa** (Late Honeysuckle). 3-4 ft., 50c.  
**L. Morrowi** (Morrow Honeysuckle). 2-3 ft., 35c; 3-4 ft., 50c.  
**L. tatarica** (Tartarian Honeysuckle). White and pink. 2-3 ft., 35c; 3-4 ft., 50c; 4-5 ft., 75c.  
**MAGNOLIA soulangeana** (Saucer Magnolia). 3-4 ft., B&B, \$2.50; 4-5 ft., B&B, \$5.00; 5-6 ft., B&B, \$10.00.  
**M. stellata** (Star Magnolia). 2½-3 ft., B&B, \$3.75; 3-4 ft., B&B, \$5.00.  
**MAHONIA aquifolium** (Oregon Holly). 15-18 in., B&B, \$1.25; 18-24 in., B&B, \$2.00.  
**MALUS**. Complete list of varieties, see page 12.  
**PACHYSANDRA terminalis**. 3-yr., heavy, 15c each; \$10.00 per 100.  
**PHELLODENDRON amurense** (Amur Corktree). 4-5 ft., \$1.50; 5-6 ft., \$2.00.  
**PHILADELPHUS coronarius** (Sweet Mock Orange). 2-3 ft., 35c; 3-4 ft., 50c; 4-5 ft., 75c; 5-6 ft., \$1.00.  
**P. coronarius aureus** (Golden Mock Orange). 18-24 in., 50c; 2-3 ft., 75c.  
**P., Virginal**. 2-3 ft., 35c; 3-4 ft., 50c; 4-5 ft., 75c; 5-6 ft., \$1.00.  
**PHOTINIA villosa** (Red-berried Photinia). 2-3 ft., 50c; 3-4 ft., 75c.  
**PHYSOCARPUS monogynus** (Dwarf Ninebark). 12-18 in., 15c; 18-24 in., 25c.  
**PICEA alba** (White Spruce). 12-15 in., 35c; 2-3 ft., B&B, \$1.50.  
**P. excelsa** (Norway Spruce). 12-15 in., 35c; 15-18 in., 60c; 4-5 ft., B&B, \$2.25; 5-6 ft., B&B, \$3.50.  
**P. glauca conica** (Dwarf Alberta Spruce). 20-24 in., B&B, \$3.50.  
**P. pungens glauca** (Colorado Blue Spruce). 2-3 ft., \$5.00; 3-4 ft., \$6.00; 4-5 ft., \$7.00; 5-6 ft., \$10.00.  
**P. pungens moerheimi** (Moerheim Blue Spruce). 2-3 ft., \$5.00; 3-4 ft., \$7.00.  
**PIERIS floribunda** (Andromeda). 18-24 in., B&B, \$3.00.  
**PINUS cembra** (Swiss Stone Pine). 4½-5 ft., \$12.00.  
**P. montana mughus** (Mugho Pine). 18-24 in., B&B, \$2.00; 2-2½ ft., B&B, \$3.00; 2½-3 ft., B&B, \$4.00; 3-3½ ft., B&B, \$5.00; 3½-4 ft., B&B, \$7.00; 4-5 ft., B&B, \$10.00.  
**P. nigra** (Austrian Pine). 3-4 ft., B&B, \$3.50; 4-5 ft., B&B, \$5.00; 5-6 ft., B&B, \$7.00; 6-7 ft., B&B, \$8.50; 7-8 ft., B&B, \$15.00; 8-10 ft., B&B, \$18.00.  
**P. sylvestris** (Scotch Pine). 3-4 ft., B&B, \$2.00; 4-5 ft., B&B, \$3.50; 6-8 ft., B&B, \$8.00.  
**PLATANUS orientalis** (Sycamore or European Plane). 1½-2 in., \$3.50; 2-2½ in., \$5.00.  
**POLYGONUM Auberti** (Silverlace Vine). 4-in. pots, 35c.  
**POPULUS nigra italica** (Lombardy Poplar). 5-6 ft., 75c; 6-8 ft., \$1.50; 8-10 ft., \$2.00; 10-12 ft., \$3.50.  
**PRUNUS americana, Newport** (Purple-leaved Plum). 3-4 ft., 75c; 4-5 ft., \$1.00.  
**P. cerasifera Pissardi** (Purple-leaf Plum). 4-5 ft., \$1.00; 5-6 ft., \$1.25; 7-8 ft., \$2.00.  
**P. subhirtella autumnalis** (Autumn Flowering Cherry). 2-3 ft., \$1.00; 3-4 ft., \$1.50.  
**P. subhirtella pendula** (Standards). 5-6 ft., 2-yr. heads, \$5.00.  
**P. subhirtella pendula** (Pyramidal Form). 3-4 ft., \$2.50; 4-5 ft., \$5.00.  
**P. tomentosa** (Nanking Cherry). 18-24 in., 35c; 2-3 ft., 50c; 3-4 ft., 75c.  
**P. triloba plena** (Double Flowering Plum). 2-3 ft., 80c; 3-4 ft., \$1.00.  
**PSEUDOTSUGA Douglassi** (Douglas Fir). 3-4 ft., B&B, \$3.00; 4-5 ft., B&B, \$4.00; 5-6 ft., B&B, \$6.00; 6-7 ft., B&B, \$7.50; 7-8 ft., B&B, \$10.00.  
**QUERCUS coccinea** (Scarlet Oak). 6-8 ft., B&B, \$4.50.  
**Q. palustris** (Pin Oak). 6-8 ft., \$2.00; 1¾-2 in. cal., \$5.00; 2-2½ in. cal., \$6.00; 2½-3 in. cal., \$8.00; 3-3½ in. cal., \$10.00; 3½-4 in. cal., \$20.00.  
**Q. robur fastigiata** (Pyramidal English Oak). 5-6 ft., B&B, \$5.00; 6-7 ft., B&B, \$7.50.  
**Q. rubra** (Red Oak). 6-8 ft., \$3.00.  
**Q. velutina** (Black Oak). 5-6 ft., \$2.00; 6-8 ft., \$3.50; 8-10 ft., \$5.00.  
**RHAMNUS frangula** (Glossy Buckthorn). 3-4 ft., 50c.  
**RHODODENDRON carolinianum** (Pink flowering dwarf Rhododendron). 2-3 ft., B&B, \$3.00.  
**R. catawbiense**. 2-2½ ft., B&B, \$4.50.  
**R. maximum** (Large purple-flowering Rhododendron). 2-2½ ft., B&B, \$3.50; 3-4 ft., B&B, \$5.00; 4-5 ft., B&B, \$10.00.  
**RHUS canadensis** (Fragrant Sumac). 12-15 in., 25c.  
**R. cotinus** (Smoketree). 3-4 ft., \$1.00; 4-5 ft., \$1.50; 5-6 ft., \$2.00.  
**RIBES alpinum** (Mountain Currant). 15-18 in., 50c; 18-24 in., 75c.  
**ROBINIA Kelseyi** (Kelsey pink-flowering Locust). 3-4 ft., \$1.00.



# TREES - SHRUBS - EVERGREENS - FRUITS

**ROSA** ecae. Yellow flowering. 3 yr. \$1.50.  
**R. foetida** (Austrian Copper Rose). 3 yr. 50c.  
**R. hugonis** (Hugonis Rose). 18-24 in., 50c; 2-3 ft., 75c.  
**R. rubiginosa** (Sweetbriar). 50c.  
**R. rubrifolia** (Redleaf Rose). 50c.  
**R. rugosa**. 18-24 in., 35c; 2-3 ft., 50c; 3-4 ft., 75c.  
**R. rugosa hybrids**. 50c.  
**R. rugosa, Agnes**. \$1.00.

**SALIX babylonica** (Weeping Willow). 8-10 ft., \$2.50; 10-12 ft., \$3.50.  
**S. vitellina** (Golden Willow). 6-8 ft., \$1.00; 8-10 ft., \$1.50.  
**S. vitellina pendula** (Weeping Willow). 6-8 ft., \$1.50; 8-10 ft., \$2.00.

**SAMBUCUS canadensis** (American Elder). 5-6 ft., 50c.

**SCIADOPITYS verticillata** (Umbrella Pine). 15-18 in., B&B, \$3.50.

**SOPHORA japonica** (Chinese Scholartree). 3-4 ft., \$1.50.

**SORBUS americana** (American Mountain Ash). 6-8 ft., \$2.50; 8-10 ft., \$3.50.

**S. aucuparia** (European Mountain Ash). 5-6 ft., \$1.00; 8-10 ft., \$5.00; 10-12 ft., \$7.50.

**SPIRAEA Thunbergi** (Thunberg Spirea). 18-24 in., 35c; 2-3 ft., 50c.

**S. van houttei** (Bridal Wreath). 2-3 ft., 25c; 3-4 ft., 35c; 4-5 ft., 50c.

**SYMPHORICARPOS Chenaulti**. 2-3 ft., 50c.

**S. racemosus** (Snowberry). 2-3 ft., 35c; 3-4 ft., 50c.

**S. vulgaris** (Coralberry). 2-3 ft., 35c; 3-4 ft., 50c.

**SYRINGA japonica** (Japanese Tree Lilac). 6-7 ft., \$2.50; 7-8 ft., \$3.50; 8-10 ft., \$5.00.

**S. Josikaea** (Hungarian Lilac). 3-4 ft., 75c; 4-5 ft., \$1.00; 5-6 ft., \$1.50.

**S. vulgaris** (Common Lilac). White or purple. 2-3 ft., 50c; 3-4 ft., 75c; 4-5 ft. clumps, \$2.50; 5-6 ft. clumps, \$4.00.

**S. vulgaris Hybrids** (French Lilac). Varieties: **Congo**, single red; **Ludwig Spaeth**, double red; **Mme. Lemoine**, double white; **Pres. Grevy**, double blue; **Pres. Lincoln**, Wedgwood-blue. 2-3 ft., 75c; 3-4 ft., \$1.00; 4-5 ft., \$1.50; 5-6 ft., \$2.50; 6-7 ft., \$5.00; 7-8 ft., \$7.50.

**S. oblata dilatata**. 3-4 ft., \$1.50.

**S. rothomagensis** (Chinese Lilac). 2-3 ft., 50c; 3-4 ft., 75c.

**TAMARIX africana** (African Tamarix). Fall bloom. 3-4 ft., 50c.

**TAXUS cuspidata** (Spreading Japanese Yew). 18-24 in., B&B, \$3.00; 2-2½ ft., B&B, \$4.00; 2½-3 ft., B&B, \$6.00; 3-3½ ft., B&B, \$8.00; 3½-4 ft., B&B, \$10.00.

**T. cuspidata capitata** (Upright Japanese Yew). 2-2½ ft., B&B, \$3.50; 2½-3 ft., B&B, \$5.00; 3-3½ ft., B&B, \$6.00; 3½-4 ft., B&B, \$8.00; 4-5 ft., B&B, \$12.00; 5-6 ft., B&B, \$15.00.

**T. cuspidata nana** (Dwarf Japanese Yew). 12-15 in., B&B, \$1.50; 15-18 in., B&B, \$2.00; 18-24 in., B&B, \$4.50; 2-2½ ft., B&B, \$5.00; 2½-3 ft., B&B, \$9.00.

**T. media Hatfieldi** (Hatfield Yew). 3½-4 ft., B&B, \$12.00.

**T. media Hicksi** (Hicks Yew). 15-18 in., B&B, \$2.00; 18-24 in., B&B, \$3.50; 2-2½ ft., B&B, \$5.00; 2½-3 ft., B&B, \$7.00; 3-3½ ft., B&B, \$8.50; 3½-4 ft., B&B, \$10.00; 4-4½ ft., B&B, \$12.00.

**THUJA occidentalis** (American Arbor-Vitae). 3½-4 ft., B&B, \$3.00; 4-4½ ft., B&B, \$3.50; 4½-5 ft., B&B, \$4.00.

**T. occidentalis pyramidalis** (Pyramidal Arbor-Vitae). 2½-3 ft., B&B, \$2.50; 3-3½ ft., B&B, \$3.00; 3½-4 ft., B&B, \$3.50; 4-4½ ft., B&B, \$4.00; 4½-5 ft., B&B, \$5.00; 5½-6 ft., B&B, \$7.00; 7 ft., B&B, \$9.00; 8 ft., B&B, \$12.00.

**TILIA cordata** (Little-Leaf Linden). 8-10 ft., \$5.00.

**TSUGA canadensis** (Canada Hemlock). 4-5 ft., B&B, \$6.00; 5-6 ft., B&B, \$8.00; 6-7 ft., B&B, \$10.00; 7-8 ft., B&B, \$12.00; 8-10 ft., B&B, \$15.00.

**ULMUS americana** (American Elm). 8-10 ft., \$1.50; 1½-2 in. cal., \$3.50; 2-2½ in. cal., \$5.00; 2½-3 in. cal., \$7.50; 3-3½ in. cal., \$10.00; 3½-4 in. cal., \$15.00; 4½-5 in. cal., \$25.00.

**U. americana moline** (Moline Elm). 6-8 ft., \$1.50.

**U. parvifolia** (True Chinese Elm). 6-8 ft., \$2.50.

**U. pumila** (Siberian or Chinese Elm). 6-8 ft., \$1.00; 8-10 ft., \$2.00; 10-12 ft., \$3.50.

**VIBURNUM americanum** (American Cranberry Bush). 2-3 ft., 50c; 3-4 ft., 75c.

**V. Carlesi** (Fragrant Viburnum). 2-3 ft., B&B, \$2.00; 3-4 ft., B&B, \$5.00.

**V. cassinoides** (Withe Rod). 2-3 ft., 60c; 3-4 ft., 75c.

**V. dentatum** (Arrow-wood). 3-4 ft., 45c; 4-5 ft., 60c; 5-6 ft., 75c.

**V. dilatatum** (Linden Viburnum). 4-5 ft., \$1.00.

**V. fragrans**. 15-18 in., 75c; 18-24 in., \$1.00.

**V. opulus** (High Bush Cranberry). 3-4 ft., 50c; 4-5 ft., 75c; 5-6 ft., \$1.00.

**V. opulus nanum** (Dwarf Cranberry Bush). 10-12 in., 35c; 12-15 in., 50c.

**V. Sargentii**. 2-3 ft., 50c; 3-4 ft., 75c.

**V. Sieboldi**. 2-3 ft., 75c; 3-4 ft., \$1.00.

**V. tomentosum plicatum** (Japanese Snowball). 2½-3 ft., 50c; 3-3½ ft., 75c; 3½-4 ft., \$1.00.

**VINCA minor** (Myrtle). 2-yr., 12c each; \$10.00 per 100.

**WISTERIA**. Purple, in pots, 75c each; Blue, in pots, \$1.50 each; White, in pots, \$1.75 each; Pink, in pots, \$1.75 each. Field-grown, blooming plants, 7 years old, B&B, \$5.00 each.

**ZANTHORHIZA apiifolia** (Yellow-root). 12-15 in. clumps, 35c.

Complete garden and landscape service. Phone Pa. 3833.

## FRUIT TREES, ETC.

### APPLES:

**McIntosh, Baldwin, Northern Spy, R. I. Greening, Wealthy.**

2-yr., 4-5 ft., \$1.00; 3-yr., 5-6 ft., \$1.50.

### DWARF APPLES:

Five varieties on Malling understock. 2-yr., ⅝ in. cal., \$1.50.

### PEARS:

**Bartlett, Duchess, Seckel.**

2-yr., 4-5 ft., \$1.00; 3-yr., 5-6 ft., \$1.50.

### PEACHES:

**South Haven.** 2-yr., 5-6 ft., \$1.00.

### PLUMS:

**Abundance.** 2-yr., \$1.00.

### PRUNES:

**Fellenberg.** 2-yr., \$1.00.

### QUINCE:

**Orange.** 3-yr., 4-5 ft., \$1.50.

### SOUR CHERRIES:

**Montmorency.** 2-yr., 4-5 ft., \$1.00.

### SWEET CHERRIES:

**Black Tartarian.** 3-yr., 5-6 ft., \$2.00.

**Yellow Spanish.** 2-yr., 5-6 ft., \$1.50.

### GRAPES:

**Concord.** 2-yr., 25c each.

### STRAWBERRIES:

**Standard and Everbearing Types.** 25c per doz., \$2.50 per 100. 3-inch pot plants, 15c each.





# The Best in PEONIES

Out of the long list of named Peonies we have attempted to select the most representative one in each color range. The following list is comprised mostly of the highest rated Peonies in the world.



## The Lovely Single Peonies

**L'Étincelante.** Midseason. Very large, cup-shaped flowers of bright pink, distinctly margined silver. Center stamens of deepest yellow. 75c each.

**Marguerite Dessert.** Midseason. A beautiful white variety with petals entirely powdered with minute carmine dots. \$1.00 each.

**Pride of Langport.** Probably the best single pink. Center a mass of long yellow stamens. \$1.50 each.



## Double Flowering Peonies

(Prices quoted are for strong, 3- to 5-eye divisions).

**Felix Crousse.** Ruby-red. Midseason. 50c each.

**Festiva Maxima.** Fine white. Early. 50c each.

**Kelway's Glorious.** Creamy white. Midseason. \$1.50 each.

**Laura Dessert.** Very near to yellow. Early midseason. \$1.00 each.

**Le Cygne.** Creamy white. Midseason. \$2.50 each.

**Longfellow.** Bright crimson. Midseason. \$1.00 each.

**Officinalis Rubra Plena.** Old-fashioned red. 50c each.

**Philippe Rivoire.** Wine-red. Early. \$2.50 each.

**Solange.** Waxy white. Late. \$1.50 each.

**Therese.** Soft pink. Early. \$1.00 each.

**Walter Faxon.** Coral-pink. Midseason. \$1.00 each.

## Japanese Type Peonies

**Ama-no-sode.** Light rose-pink center. Yellow and gold. Very choice. \$2.00 each.

**Fuyajo.** Rich mahogany-red throughout. Very striking. \$1.00 each.

**Henri Potin.** Deep china-pink. Pleasing. \$1.00 each.

**Mikado.** An old favorite. Cerise-crimson with chamois colored center. 75c each.

**NOTE:** Peonies are best planted during the early part of September. A good variety of Peony properly planted should bloom the following year.